IN THE CLAIMS

1 (Currently Amended). A method for prevention of lipid peroxidation in the brain which comprises administering to an individual in need thereof an effective amount of a compound selected from the group consisting of:

(a) a compound of formula I:

wherein

 R^1 is H or hydrocarbyl; R^2 is a hydrophobic radical; R^3 is a radical selected from the group consisting of 3-(C₂-C₆)acyl-4-hydroxyphenyl, 3-hydroxymino(C₂-C₆)alkyl-4-hydroxyphenyl, or and COOZ, wherein Z is H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, aryl or ar(C₁-C₆)alkyl; and n is an integer from 1 to 20; and

(b) a compound of formula II:

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathbb{R}^4 \\
\mathbb{R}^5 \\
\mathbb{R}^6
\end{array}$$

wherein

 R^4 is (C_1-C_6) acyl, nitro (C_1-C_6) alkyl, cyano (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy (C_1-C_6) alkyl or $-CH_2NR^7R^8$, wherein R^7 and R^8 , the same or different, is each H or (C_1-C_6) alkyl, or

together with the N atom form a saturated or unsaturated 5-7 membered ring optionally containing a further heteroatom selected from the group consisting of N, O or and S, the further N atom in such saturated 5-7 membered ring being optionally substituted by (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, (C_1-C_6) -acyl, hydroxy- (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxycarbonyl, and 8-hydroxyquinolin-5-yl- (C_1-C_6) alkyl,

and

either R^5 is H and R^6 is (C_2-C_6) —acyl or hydroxyimino (C_2-C_6) alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 together with the phenyl ring form a quinoline, a 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline or a perhydroquinoline ring structure,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of a compound of formula I or II.

2-3 (Cancelled)

4 (Currently Amended). A method according to claim 1, wherein said compound is a compound of formula I wherein n is 2 to 4, preferably-2; R^1 is H or a saturated, unsaturated or aromatic hydrocarbyl radical, preferably selected from C_1 - C_8 alkyl, C_2 - C_8 alkenyl and phenyl; R^2 is a hydrophobic radical selected from the group consisting of $(C_6$ - $C_{20})$ -alkyl, $(C_6$ - $C_{20})$ -alkenyl, a radical selected from the group consisting of $(C_5$ - $C_{20})$ -acyl, benzyloxycarbonyl, substituted benzyloxycarbonyl, $(C_3$ - $C_8)$ -alkoxycarbonyl, cycloalkoxycarbonyl

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and aryloxycarbonyl, said radical being either linked directly to the N atom or through a (C_1-C_5) -alkylene chain, and N-substituted amino or 4-substituted-piperazin-1-yle linked to the N atom through a (C_1-C_5) -alkylene chain; and R^3 is a radical selected from the group consisting of $3-(C_2-C_6)$ acyl-4-hydroxyphenyl, 3-hydroxyimino (C_2-C_6) alkyl-4-hydroxyphenyl, $\frac{1}{2}$ and COOZ, wherein Z is H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, aryl or $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$ alkyl.

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5 (Currently Amended). A method according to claim 4, wherein R^2 is straight or branched (C_6-C_{20}) -alkyl or alkenyl; saturated or unsaturated (C_5-C_{20}) -carboxylic acyl linked directly to the N atom or through a (C_1-C_5) -alkylene chain; benzyloxycarbonyl or halo-substituted benzyloxycarbonyl, such as o- and p-chloro-benzyloxycarbonyl, 2,4- and 2,6dichlorobenzyloxycarbonyl, linked directly to the N atom or through a (C_1-C_5) -alkylene chain; a bulky alkoxycarbonyl group, such as tert-butoxycarbonyl linked directly to the N atom or through a (C_1-C_5) -alkylene chain; cycloalkoxycarbonyl linked directly to the N atom or through a (C_1-C_5) -alkylene chain; aryloxycarbonyl-such as fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl, linked directly to the N atom or through a (C_1-C_5) -alkylene chain; or 4-substituted-piperazin-1-yl or N-substituted amino, linked to the N atom through a (C_1-C_5) -alkylene chain, wherein the 4- and N-substituent is a hydrophobic group selected from the group consisting of (C_6-C_{20}) -alkyl, (C_6-C_{20}) -alkenyl, (C_5-C_{20}) -acyl,

benzyloxycarbonyl, substituted benzyloxycarbonyl, $\underline{(C_3-C_8)}-\text{alkoxycarbonyl, cycloalkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl,}$ N-substituted amino and 4-substituted-piperazin-1-yl, all such substituents being as defined above.

6 (Currently Amended). A method according to claim 5, wherein n is 2, R^1 is H, R^2 is a—the radical - $(CH_2)_3NHCOOCH_2C_6H_5$, 5-(tert-butoxycarbonyl) pentyl, or - $(CH_2)_2$ -(4-carbobenzoxy)-piperazin-1-yl, and R^3 is benzyloxycarbonyl, 3-(1-hydroxy-iminoethyl)-4-hydroxyphenyl or 3-acetyl-4-hydroxyphenyl.

7 (Previously Amended). A method according to claim 6, wherein said compound of formula I is selected from the group of compounds consisting of:

N-[2-(4-carbobenzoxypiperazin-1-yl)ethyl]-4,5-bis[bis(benzyloxycarbonylmethyl)amino]valeramide;

N-(3-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropyl)-4,5-bis[bis(3-acetyl-4-hydroxybenzyl)amino]valeramide;

N-(3-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropyl)-4, 5-bis[bis(3-(1-bydroxy-iminoethyl)-4-hydroxybenzyl)] amino] valeramide; and

N-[5-(tert-butyloxycarbonyl)pentyl]-4,5-bis[(bis(benzyloxycarbonyl)methyl]amino]valeramide.

8 (Currently Amended). A method according to claim 1, wherein said compound is a compound of formula II wherein R^4 is $\underline{(C_1-C_6)}$ -acyl, nitro(C_1-C_6) alkyl in which the (C_1-C_6) alkyl

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group may be branched, cyano (C_1-C_6) alkyl, preferably eyanomethyl, (C_1-C_6) -alkoxy (C_1-C_6) alkyl, preferably methoxymethyl, or $CH_2NR^7R^8$, in which R^7 and R^8 are both H, or one is H and the other is (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, or both R^7 and R^8 are $\underline{(C_1-C_6)}$ alkyl, or R^7 and R^8 together with the N-atom form a saturated or unsaturated 5-7 membered ring optionally containing a further heteroatom selected from the group consisting of N, O erand S, the further N-atom in such saturated 5-7 membered ring being optionally substituted by (C_1-C_6) -alkyl, (C_1-C_6) -acyl, hydroxy- (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) -alkoxycarbonyl, and or 8-hydroxyquinolin-5-yl(C_1-C_6) alkyl, preferably 8-hydroxyquinolin-5-yl-methyl.

9 (Currently Amended). A method according to claim 8, wherein R⁴ is a radical selected from the group consisting of formyl, 2-methyl-2-nitropropyl, cyanomethyl, methoxymethyl, (diethyl)amino-methyl, piperidin-1ylemethyl, morpholin-1ylemethyl, thiomorpholin-1-ylemethyl, piperazin-1-ylemethyl, imidazolylmethyl, 4-methyl-piperazin-1ylemethyl, 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazin-1-ylemethyl, 4-formylpiperazin-1ylemethyl, 4-(ethoxycarbonyl)piperazin-1ylemethyl, 4(butoxycarbonyl) piperazin-1-ylemethyl, 4-(8-hydroxyquinolin-5-yl-methyl)-piperazin-1-ylemethyl, and 4-(8-hydroxy-quinolin-5-yl-methyl) homopiperazin-1-ylemethyl.

10 (Currently Amended). A method according to claim 8 or 9, wherein, in said compound of formula II, R^5 is H and R^6 is (C_2-C_6) -acyl, preferably acetyl, or hydroxyimino (C_2-C_6) alkyl, preferably hydroxyiminoethyl.

11 (Previously Amended). A method according to claim 10, wherein said compound of formula II is selected from the group of compounds consisting of::

2-acetyl-4-[4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazin-1-yl-methyl] phenol; and

2-(1-hydroxyiminoethyl)-4-[4-(2-hydroxyethyl) piperazin-1-ylmethyl]phenol.

12 (Currently Amended). A method according to claim 8 or 9, wherein, in said compound of formula II, R^5 and R^6 together with the phenyl ring form a quinoline ring structure.

13 (Currently Amended). A method according to claim 12, wherein said quinoline compound is selected from the group consisting of:

5-formyl-8-hydroxyquinoline;

5-(2-methyl-2-nitropropyl)-8-hydroxyquinoline;

5-methoxymethyl-8-hydroxyquinoline;

5-diethylaminomethyl-8-hydroxyquinoline;

5-piperidinomethyl-8-hydroxyquinoline;

5-morpholinomethyl-8-hydroxyquinoline;

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5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-ylemethyl)-8-
hydroxyquinoline;
          5-[4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazin-1-ylemethyl]-8-
hydroxy-quinoline;
          5-[4-ethoxycarbonylpiperazin-1-ylemethyl)-8-hydroxy-
quinoline;
          5-(imidazol-1-ylmethyl)-8-hydroxyquinolin;
          5-(4-Boc-piperazin-1-ylemethyl)-8-hydroxyquinoline;
          5-piperazin-1-ylomethyl-8-hydroxyquinoline;
          N.N'-di-(8-hydroxyquinolin-5-ylmethyl) piperazine;
          5-(4-formylpiperazin-1-ylemethyl)-8-
hydroxyquinoline;
          5-cyanomethyl-8-hydroxyquinoline;
          N.N'-di-(8-hydroxyquinolin-5-ylmethyl)
homopiperazine; and
          5-thiomorpholin-1-ylmethyl-8-hydroxyquinoline.
          14 (Cancelled)
          15 (Previously Amended). A method according to
claim 1 for the treatment of a neurodegenerative disorder.
          16 (Previously Amended). A method according to
claim 15 wherein said neurodegenerative disorder is
Parkinson's disease.
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claim 1 for the treatment of stroke.

17 (Previously Amended). A method according to

18-21 (Cancelled)

22 (Currently Amended). A compound of formula I:

wherein

 R^1 is H or hydrocarbyl; R^2 is a hydrophobic radical; R^3 is a radical selected from $3-(C_2-C_6)$ acyl-4-hydroxyphenyl, 3-hydroxymino(C_2-C_6) alkyl-4-hydroxyphenyl, or COOZ, wherein Z is H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, aryl or ar(C_1-C_6) alkyl; and n is an integer from 1 to 20,

excluding the compounds:

N-[5-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)pentyl]-4,5-

bis[(bis(benzyloxycarbonyl)methyl]amino]valeramide;

N-(3-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropyl)-4,5-

bis[di(methoxycarbonylmethyl)amino]valeramide;

N-(3-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropyl)-4,5-

bis[di(benzyloxycarbonylmethyl)amino]valeramide; and

N-(benzyloxycarbonylaminoethyl)-4,5-

bis[di(carboxylmethyl)amino]valeramide.

23 (Currently Amended). A compound of formula II:

(m)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathbb{R}^4 \\
\mathbb{R}^5
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
(II) \\
\mathbb{R}^6
\end{array}$$

wherein

 R^4 is (C_1-C_6) acyl, nitro (C_1-C_6) alkyl, cyano (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy (C_1-C_6) alkyl or $-CH_2NR^7R^8$, wherein R^7 and R^8 , the same or different, is each H or (C_1-C_6) alkyl, or together with the N atom form a saturated or unsaturated 5-7 membered ring optionally containing a further heteroatom selected from N, O or S, the further N atom in such saturated 5-7 membered ring being optionally substituted by $\underline{(C_1-C_6)}$ —alkyl, $\underline{(C_1-C_6)}$ —acyl, hydroxy- (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, and 8-hydroxyquinolin-5-yl- (C_1-C_6) alkyl, and

 \mbox{R}^{5} is H and \mbox{R}^{6} is $(C_{2}-C_{6})-acyl$ or hydroxyimino(C $_{2}-C_{6}$) alkyl,

excluding the compounds:

2-hydroxy-5-(dipropylaminomethyl)acetophenone; and 2-hydroxy-5-(dipropylaminomethyl)acetophenone oxime. 24 (Currently Amended). A compound of formula II:

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$$\begin{array}{c}
\mathbb{R}^4 \\
\mathbb{R}^5 \\
\mathbb{R}^6
\end{array}$$

wherein

 R^4 is (C_1-C_6) acyl, nitro (C_1-C_6) alkyl, cyano (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy (C_1-C_6) alkyl or $-CH_2NR^7R^8$, wherein R^7 and R^8 , the same or different, is each H or (C_1-C_6) alkyl, or together with the N atom form a saturated or unsaturated 5-7 membered ring optionally containing a further heteroatom selected from N, O or S, the further N atom in such saturated 5-7 membered ring being optionally substituted by $\underline{(C_1-C_6)}$ —alkyl, $\underline{(C_1-C_6)}$ —acyl, hydroxy- (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, and 8-hydroxyquinolin-5-yl- (C_1-C_6) alkyl, and

 R^5 and R^6 together with the phenyl ring form a quinoline, a 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline or a perhydroquinoline ring, excluding the quinoline compounds wherein R^4 is (C_1-C_2) acyl, cyanomethyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxymethyl or $-CH_2NR^7NR^8$, wherein R^7 and R^8 are both H or (C_1-C_6) alkyl, or together with the N atom form a saturated ring selected from the group consisting of pyrrolidino, piperidino, morpholino and piperazino.

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25 (New). The compound of claim 22 consisting of N-(3-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropyl)-4,5-bis[bis(3-(1-hydroxy-iminoethyl)-4-hydroxybenzyl) amino] valeramide.

26 (New). The compound of claim 24 consisting of 5[4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-8-hydroxyquinoline.

27 (New). A method according to claim 13 which comprises administering to an individual in need thereof an effective amount of the compound 5-[4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-8-hydroxyquinoline.

28 (New). A method according to claim $27\!\!\!/$ for the treatment of stroke.

29 (New). A method according to claim 27/for the treatment of a neurodegenerative disorder.

30 (New). A method according to claim 29 wherein said neurodegenerative disorder is Parkinson's disease.

31 (New). A method for retarding dopaminergic neuron degeneration in the substantia nigra of the brain which comprises administering to an individual in need thereof an effective amount of the compound 5-[4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-8-hydroxyguinoline.

32 (New). A method according to claim 31 for the treatment of a neurodegenerative disorder.

33 (New). A method according to claim 32 $\not M$ herein said neurodegenerative disorder is Parkinson's disease.

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